### **The Power of Play**

**2**<sup>nd</sup> International Conference on Early Childhood Education and Care

Batumi, Georgia June 8, 2023

Dr. Bo Stjerne Thomsen Chair of Learning through Play The LEGO Foundation



### Children are not being set-up to thrive



The Education Commission & UNICEF 2022

Only 74.8% of the world's children are developmentally on track.

UNESCO 2022

Growing Inequities and lack of access

World Bank 2021

Educational systems don't meet needs

McKinsey 2021

## More than 40% of young children do not have access to early care

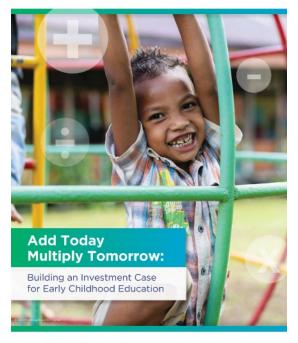
World Bank 2020

#### Crisis in well-being

Global prevalence of clinically depressive and anxiety symptoms in children and adolescents doubled compared to pre-pandemic states.

JAMA Pediatr. 2021 Lebrun-Harris et.al. 2022

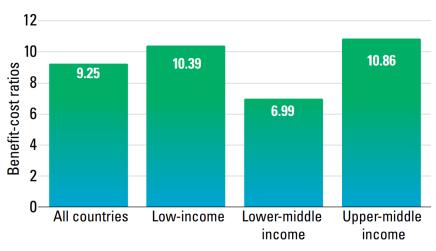
### **Add Today, Multiply Tomorrow**



- Investing in ECE is good for children, their families, communities, and societies at large.
- Comprehensive cost-benefit and cost-effectiveness of ECE programmes.
- Case studies from eight countries.

#### FIGURE 4:

Benefit-Cost Ratios of Expanding Access to Pre-primary Education by Income Group



Source: Muroga et al. (2020)





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https://www.unicef.org/reports/add-today-multiply-tomorrow

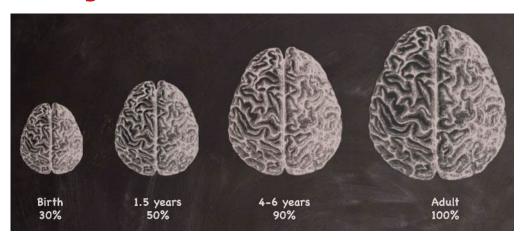


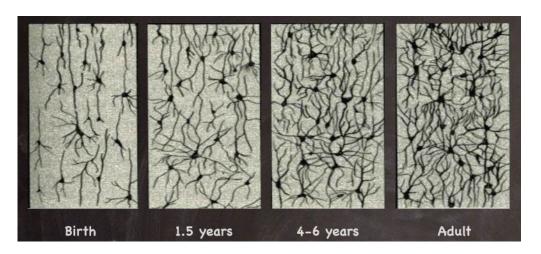
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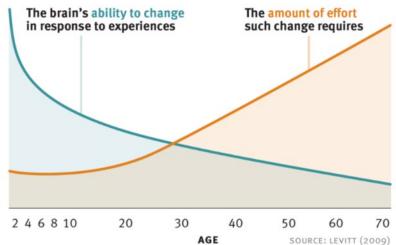




### Early childhood and the evolving brain architecture





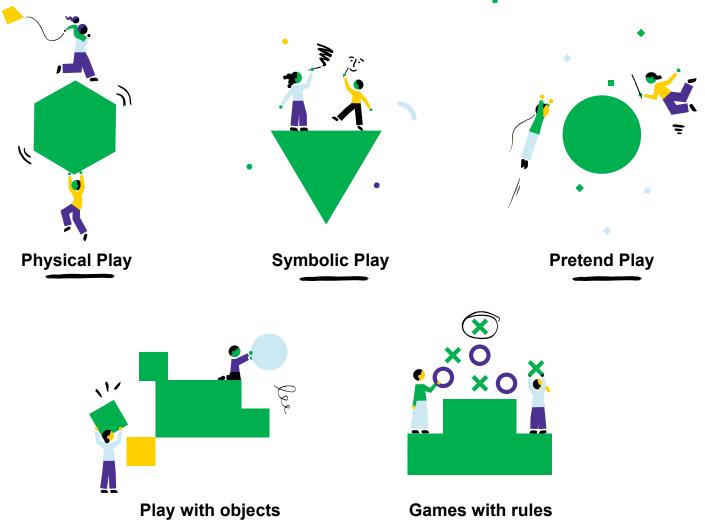


https://developingchild.harvard.edu/science/key-concepts/brain-architecture/



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## Play activities are the main mechanism for children to develop and learning



"Play is not frivolous: it enhances brain structure and function and promotes a process of learning, which allow us to pursue goals and ignore distractions." American Academy of Pediatrics

### **PEDIATRICS**°

The Power of Play: A Pediatric Role in Enhancing Development in Young Children

Michael Yogman, Andrew Garner, Jeffrey Hutchinson, Kathy Hirsh-Pasek, Roberta Michnick Golinkoff, 
COMMITTEE ON PSYCHOSOCIAL ASPECTS OF CHILD AND FAMILY HEALTH and 
COUNCIL ON COMMUNICATIONS AND MEDIA

Pediatrics September 2018, 142 (3) e20182058; DOI: https://doi.org/10.1542/peds.2018-2058

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### Pedagogy at the core of achieving quality

Broaden the spectrum of facilitating children's development and learning.





#### AeioTU Reggio Emilia Approach in Colombia

- Social enterprise that provides Early Childhood Education to 13,300 children from vulnerable backgrounds in 25 cities in Colombia.
- Eight months into the program
   Nores et al. (2018) found
   substantive positive effects on
   language, cognitive development
   and overall development.





https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=vOb3NuRRcJs&feature=youtu.be





# Five priorities to support early childhood development

- 1. Support policy and pedagogical practice that responds to young children's holistic development.
- 2. Prioritize, recognize and reward the professionalisation of the workforce as highly **motivated early years practitioners**.
- 3. Improve systems' ability to monitor and adapt delivery to local contexts.
- **4. Engage parents and caregivers** as the most important foundations in a child's early years.
- **5. Include play** as an integrated part of policy and programmes.















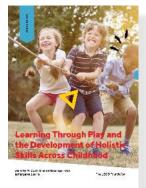
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